

Six associational study groupings had a total of 46 outcomes (short-term, intermediate, or long-term), including 16 positive, 17 negative, and 13 neutral associations.

**Environment and Policy Indicators**

**Short-term Outcomes\*\***

**Intermediate Outcomes**

**Long-term Outcomes**

Access to National School Lunch and School Breakfast Programs

0 + 2 x 5 -

Access to Food Stamp Program (FSP)

2 + 6 x 10 -

Access to Women, Infants and Children (WIC) Program

0 + 3 x 1 -

13 + 0 x 1 -

Access to Farmers Market Program

1 + 2 x 0 -

**Better Nutrition**

Consumption of healthy foods  
5 + 2 x 0 -

Decreased consumption of unhealthy foods  
2 + 0 x 0 -

Energy and calorie consumption  
7 + 0 x 1 -

**Less Overweight and Obesity**

Body mass index  
2 + 11 x 16 -

**Key:**

- + Positive Association
- x No Association
- Negative Association

\*\*No short-term outcomes were reflected in the peer-reviewed literature.

**Figure 3B: Government Nutrition Assistance Policies**